

Buying a Business Checklist



Are you looking at buying a business but don't know where to start? It is common for people in your position to feel overwhelmed about where to start and what to do. You are about to hand over a lot of money and you want to make sure that you are getting what you are paying for.

We have developed this checklist to help you on the right path. It sets out the important aspects that you need to consider when

buying a business and distils it from a complicated subject into an easy to understand checklist of things to consider.

We have included a section on notes for you to make any notes that you require including critical dates:

	Checklist	Notes		
	Pre-Contract Considerations			
These are considerations that you should make before you sign a contract, some may seem obvious but they are matters that we often see missed.				
	Do you know what entity you are going to purchase the business through?			
	I have had a meeting with your lawyer, accountant and other advisors to confirm that they all agree?			
	Is my contract subject to due diligence enquiries?			
	My lawyer has advised me that the due diligence clause is appropriate?			
	If not, then do I need to conduct the due diligence enquiries before I enter into the contract or change the contract?			
	Do I need to borrower money to buy the business? If yes is the contract subject to finance?			
	My lawyer has advised me that the finance clause is appropriate			

BusinessLegal: Lifecycle

	Checklist	Notes
	Restraint of Trade – I am satisfied that the restraint of trade on the seller will protect my business. If unsure speak to your lawyer.	
	Due diligence date is due:	1 1
	Finance date is due:	1 1
	Other clause is due:	1 1
	Other clause is due:	1 1
	Other clause is due:	1 1
	Other clause is due:	1 1
	<u>Due Dilige</u>	nce Enquiries
These are the enquiries that you need to undertake with the help of your advisors to make sure the getting what you pay for. The actual nature of the searches will depend on the business you are bu should double check with your lawyer and accountant to make sure that the searches that you under appropriate and that there are no more that should be done:		arches will depend on the business you are buying. You not to make sure that the searches that you undertake are
	Financial records – the past 3 years including, balance sheets, profit and loss statements, tax returns, purchase and sale records and bank statements.	
	I have queried any inconsistencies with the seller and am satisfied with their explanation.	
	Accounts receivable – how much is owing and what is the historical trend. This will tell you about the cash position of the business.	
	Sales records – examine the records to make sure that they show a reliable source of income for all of the products and services offered.	
	Marketing information – examine the marketing strategies of the business. Make sure that they are effective and do not have any potential issues (e.g. misleading and deceptive conduct).	

BusinessLegal: Lifecycle

Checklist	Notes
Profits – have you considered how you may increase the profits of the business. Do an examination of ways that you might increase them. Also examine what happens if they reduce by a realistic margin.	
Warranty – does the business provide a warranty on its work or for its products? If yes then what liability are you taking on for past products supplied?	
Industry – undertake an analysis of the industry, where the potential threats are and where the opportunities are for the future success of the business.	
Seller – make sure you know why the seller is existing the business?	
Suppliers – I have made sure that the suppliers will supply me the products that are needed for the business.	
Lease – if the business is run from a premises. I have considered the lease (see below) for the premises.	
Staff – I have reviewed the staff entitlements and contracts and am satisfied with those documents. If not then I have arranged for changes to be made with the seller.	
Assets and equipment – I am buying all of the assets and equipment needed to operate the business.	
Stock – I will have sufficient stock when I take over and there is no outdated stock in the business.	
Expenses – I have considered all of the possible expenses and debts to make sure that I can operate the business profitably.	



	Checklist	Notes
	Licence – I have considered what government licence I will need to operate this business and have ensured that I will be able to obtain it.	
	What will	have to pay?
You should complete the amounts and once you have signed a contract it will be given a date, insert that here / / , your lawyer will provide you with a letter setting out all of the important dates, complete them below so that you have an easy reference guide during the transaction.		
The purpose of this section is to give you an estimate of the money that you will need to pay for the transaction.		
	Purchase Price \$	
	Payable	1 1
	Deposit \$	
	Payable	1 1
		1 1
	Transfer duty \$	
	Payable	1 1
	If purchase price does not include stock	
	Estimated stock value \$	
	Payable	1 1
	If purchase price does not include WIP	
	Estimated WIP value \$	
	Payable	1 1
	Lawyer Fees	
	Amount \$ Payable	1 1
	Accountant Fees	
	Amount \$ Payable	1 1
	Other Consultant Fees	
	Amount \$ Payable	1 1



	Checklist	Notes		
	Other amount payable			
	Amount \$ Payable	1 1		
	Other amount payable			
	Amount \$ Payable	1 1		
	Total estimated amount of money that I will need	\$		
Lease Considerations				
	Is a deposit required?			
	Is a bond or bank guarantee required?			
	Are the premises Retail Shop or Commercial/Industrial			
	What incentive can I get? i.e. rent free period vs fit out incentive			
	What is the length of the lease?			
	What searches do I need to undertake on the premises and landlord?			
	What is the rent and annual review process?			
	Can I assign the lease or sublet the lease?			
	What insurances do I need?			
	Is car parking included?			
	What happens at the end of the lease?			
	Who is responsible for repairs?			
	What are the terms of default?			
	What do I have to do to make alterations to the premises?			

Use this document as a reference and make sure that you ask questions of your lawyer to make sure that the transaction settles the way you want it to.